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|---------------|---|
| Title | 有限個領域ニ於ケル函数ノErzeugungニ就イテ |
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377. 有限個領域 = 於ケル函数 /

Erzeugung = 就イテ

伊藤誠, 中澤實 (御影師範)

角谷氏が第62号 229 = 於イテ 変域 \in 値域 \in 有限個領域 $\{0, 1, 2, \dots, n\}$ デアル任意ノ函数 $f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_p)$ が或ルーツノ二変数ノ函数ヲ何回カ *iterieren* スルコト = ヨリ *erzeugen* サレ得ルコトヲ証明サレタ。其ノ後、既 = 1935年5月 / *Am. National Acad. of Science* 上デ米國ノ *Webb* がソレト異ナル函数 = ヨツテ同様ノコトヲ論ジテキルノヲ見タ。然シ其ノ論文ハ、記号ソノ他ノ点デ多少理解シ難イ感ジガスルノデ其等ヲ書き改ヘテ、次 = 御紹介シタイト思フ。

次ノ表 = ヨツテ定義サレル函数ヲ $\varphi(x, y)$ トス。(空白ノ部分、数字ハ0トス)

→ y

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|
| | φ | 0 | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | $n-1$ | n |
| ↓ x | 0 | 1 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | 2 | : | 0 | 3 | ↘ | | | |
| | ⋮ | ⋮ | ⋮ | 0 | ↘ | | | |
| | ⋮ | ⋮ | ⋮ | ⋮ | 0 | ↘ | 0 | |
| | $n-1$ | ⋮ | ⋮ | ⋮ | ⋮ | 0 | n | 0 |
| | n | 0 | ⋮ | ⋮ | ⋮ | ⋮ | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | |

$g_1(x) = \varphi(x, x) \equiv x+1 \pmod{V=n+1}$ であるから
 $g_1(x)$ を iterieren すれば \exists $g_k(x) = x+k$ へ
 $\varphi(x, y) = \exists$ ヅテ erzeugen される。又 $g_{n-k}(x) = g_{-k}(x)$
 となる。

函数 $R_{\lambda, \mu}^i(x, y)$ を次の如く定義し、 $R_{\lambda, \mu}^i$ は略記
 する。

$$R_{\lambda, \mu}^i(x, y) = i, \quad x = \lambda, \quad y = \mu + \text{ルトキ}$$

$$R_{\lambda, \mu}^i(x, y) = 0, \quad x \neq \lambda \text{ 或 } y \neq \mu + \text{ルトキ}$$

然らば

$$R_{\lambda, \mu}^0 = \varphi(x, g_1(x)) = 0$$

$$R_{\lambda, \mu}' = \varphi\{g_{-1}[\varphi(g_{-\lambda}(x), g_{-\mu}(y))], \varphi(x, g_1(x))\}$$

何故なら

$$\text{右辺} = \varphi\{g_{-1}[\varphi(x-\lambda, y-\mu)], 0\}$$

$$x = \lambda, \quad y = \mu \quad \text{ルトキ} \quad g_{-1}[\varphi(x-\lambda, y-\mu)] = g_{-1}(\varphi(0, 0)) = 0$$

$$\therefore \text{右辺} = \varphi\{0, 0\} = 1$$

$$x \neq \lambda \text{ 或 } y \neq \mu \quad \text{ルトキ} \quad \varphi(x-\lambda, y-\mu) \neq 1 \quad \text{となり}$$

$$g_{-1}[\varphi(x-\lambda, y-\mu)] \neq 0$$

$$\therefore \text{右辺} = 0$$

次に

$$R_{\lambda, \mu}^i = \varphi\{g_{i-2}(R_{\lambda, \mu}'), g_{i-1}(R_{\lambda, \mu}^0)\}$$

何故なら

$$\text{右辺} = \varphi\{g_{i-2}(R_{\lambda, \mu}'), i-1\}$$

$$x=\lambda, y=\mu + \text{ル} \neq \text{右辺} = \mathcal{P}\{g_{i-2}(0), i-1\} = i$$

$$x \neq \lambda \text{ or } y \neq \mu + \text{ル} \neq R'_{\lambda, \mu} \neq / \text{トナリ}$$

$$g_{i-2}(R'_{\lambda, \mu}) \neq i-1$$

$$\therefore \text{右辺} = 0$$

故 = $R_{\lambda, \mu}^i$, ($i=0, 1, 2, \dots, n$)、 $\mathcal{P}(x, y)$ 有限回
iterieren スルコト = ヨツテ erzeugen スルコトが
出ル。

$$\delta(x, y) = \mathcal{P}(x, g_n(y))$$

$$\alpha_i(x, y) = \delta(N_{i-1}, g_i(M_{i-1}))$$

$$(i=1, 2, \dots, n)$$

$$M_0 = R_{0,0}^0, \quad M_k = \alpha_k(M_{k-1}, \alpha_k(R_{0,k+1}^k, R_{k+1,0}^k))$$

$$N_0 = R'_{0,0}, \quad N_k = \alpha_k(M_k, N_0)$$

ト定義スレバ, $\delta(x, y)$ 、次ノ表ヲ與ヘラレル。

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|----------------|-----|---|---|-------|-----|---|
| | | → y | | | | | |
| | $\delta(x, y)$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | n-1 | n |
| ↓ x | 0 | | 1 | 0 | | | |
| | 1 | | 0 | 2 | \ | | |
| | 2 | | | | | | |
| | ⋮ | | | | | 0 | |
| | | | | | | n-1 | 0 |
| | n-1 | | | | | | n |
| | n | 0 | 0 | | | | |

次 = 函数 $\alpha_n(x, y)$ が次ノ表 = ヨツテ表ハサレルコトヲ
証明シヨウ。

| | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------|
| | | $\longrightarrow y$ | | | |
| | α_n | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- n |
| $\downarrow x$ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- n |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| | 2 | 2 | 1 | | |
| | \vdots | \vdots | | | |
| | n | n | | | |

1

即チ
 $x=0$ 或 $y=0$
 ナルトキ
 $\alpha_n(x, y) = x + y$

(証明) $i = 1$ ナルトキ

$$\alpha_1(x, y) = \mathcal{J}(N_0, g, (M_0))$$

$$M_0 = R_{0,0}^0 \quad N_0 = R_{0,0}^1$$

ヨリ

| | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------|
| | | $\longrightarrow y$ | | | |
| | α_1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- n |
| $\downarrow x$ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ----- 1 |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| | \vdots | \vdots | | | |
| | n | 1 | | | |

1

$$i = 2 + \text{ル} \neq$$

$$\alpha_2(x, y) = \delta(N_1, g_1(M_1)),$$

$$M_0 = R_{0,0}^0 \quad M_1 = \alpha_1(M_0, \alpha_1(R'_{0,2}, R'_{2,0}))$$

$$N_0 = R'_{0,0} \quad N_1 = \alpha_1(M_1, N_0)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow y \\ \downarrow x \end{array} \begin{array}{c|cccc} M_1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & \cdots n \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & & \\ 2 & 1 & & & \\ \vdots & 0 & & 0 & \\ \vdots & & & & \\ n & & & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow y \\ \downarrow x \end{array} \begin{array}{c|cccc} N_1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & \cdots n \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & & \\ 2 & 1 & & & \\ \vdots & 0 & & 0 & \\ \vdots & & & & \\ n & & & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} g_1(M_1) & 0 & 1 & 2 & \cdots n \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & & \\ 2 & 2 & & 1 & \\ \vdots & 1 & & 1 & \\ \vdots & & & & \\ n & & & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow y \\ \downarrow x \end{array} \begin{array}{c|cccc} \alpha_2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & \cdots n \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & & \\ 2 & 2 & & 1 & \\ \vdots & 1 & & 1 & \\ \vdots & & & & \\ n & & & & \end{array}$$

$i = m + \text{ル} \neq \alpha_m(x, y), M_{m-1}, N_{m-1}$ が夫々次表ノ
如ク表ハサレルト假定スレバ

| α_m | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | m | ----- | n |
|------------|----------|---|---|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | m | 1 | ----- |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| m | m | | | | 1 | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| n | \vdots | | | | | | |

| M_{m-1} | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | m | ----- | n |
|-----------|----------|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | $m-1$ | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| m | $m-1$ | | | | 0 | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| n | \vdots | | | | | | |

| N_{m-1} | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | m | ----- | n |
|-----------|----------|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | $m-1$ | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| m | $m-1$ | | | | 0 | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| \vdots | \vdots | | | | | | |
| n | \vdots | | | | | | |

$$\alpha_{m+1}(x, y) = \delta(N_m, g, (M_m))$$

$$M_m = \alpha_m(M_{m-1}, \alpha_m(R_{0, m+1}^m, R_{m+1, 0}^m))$$

$$N_m = \alpha_m(M_m, N_0)$$

$\exists ! j$

$$\alpha_m(R_{0,m+1}^m, R_{m+1,0}^m)$$

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | m+1 | ----- | n |
|-----|---|---|---|-------|-----|-------|---|
| 0 | | | | | | m | |
| 1 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | |
| ⋮ | | | | | | | |
| m+1 | m | | | | 0 | | |
| ⋮ | | | | | | | |
| n | | | | | | | |

| M_m | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | m+1 | ----- | n |
|-------|---|---|---|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | m | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | | | | | | |
| ⋮ | 2 | | | | | 0 | |
| m+1 | m | | | | | | |
| ⋮ | 0 | | | | | | |
| n | ⋮ | | | | | | |

| N_m | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ----- | m+1 | ----- | n |
|-------|---|---|---|---|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | m | 0 | ----- |
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| ⋮ | ⋮ | | | | | 0 | | |
| m+1 | m | | | | | | | |
| ⋮ | 0 | | | | | | | |
| n | ⋮ | | | | | | | |

| $g(M_m)$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ----- | m+1 | ----- | n |
|----------|-----|---|---|---|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ----- | m+1 | 1 | ----- |
| 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | |
| ⋮ | ⋮ | | | | | | | |
| m+1 | m+1 | | | | | | | |
| ⋮ | 1 | | | | | | | |
| n | ⋮ | | | | | | | |

| d_{m+1} | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ----- | m+1 | ----- | n |
|-----------|-----|---|---|---|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ----- | m+1 | 1 | ----- |
| 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | |
| ⋮ | ⋮ | | | | | | | |
| m+1 | m+1 | | | | | | | |
| ⋮ | 1 | | | | | | | |
| n | ⋮ | | | | | | | |

故 = 數學的歸納法 = \exists ツテ $\alpha_i(x, y)$ ($i=3, 4, \dots, n$) \neq 定

メル表ヲ知ルコトが出来 $i=n$ トスレバ α_n 表ガ求メラレル。

サテ同シ領域ガ任意ニ與ヘラレタ函数 $f(x, y)$ ガ次ノ表ニヨツテ定義サレテキルトキ

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| | | $\longrightarrow y$ | | | | |
| | $f(x, y)$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | ----- | n |
| $\downarrow x$ | 0 | $t_{0,0}$ | $t_{0,1}$ | $t_{0,2}$ | ----- | $t_{0,n}$ |
| | 1 | $t_{1,0}$ | $t_{1,1}$ | $t_{1,2}$ | ----- | $t_{1,n}$ |
| | 2 | $t_{2,0}$ | $t_{2,1}$ | $t_{2,2}$ | ----- | $t_{2,n}$ |
| | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | \vdots | | \vdots |
| | n | $t_{n,0}$ | $t_{n,1}$ | $t_{n,2}$ | ----- | $t_{n,n}$ |

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(x, y) = & R_{0,0}^{t_{0,0}} + R_{0,1}^{t_{0,1}} + R_{0,2}^{t_{0,2}} + \text{-----} + R_{0,n}^{t_{0,n}} \\
 & + R_{1,0}^{t_{1,0}} + R_{1,1}^{t_{1,1}} + R_{1,2}^{t_{1,2}} + \text{-----} + R_{1,n}^{t_{1,n}} \\
 & \text{-----} \\
 & + R_{n,0}^{t_{n,0}} + R_{n,1}^{t_{n,1}} + R_{n,2}^{t_{n,2}} + \text{-----} + R_{n,n}^{t_{n,n}}
 \end{aligned}$$

トナリ $f(x, y)$ ハ $\alpha_n(x, y)$ ト $R_{0,0}^{t_{0,0}}, R_{0,1}^{t_{0,1}}, \text{-----}$ 等 =

ヨツテ表ハシ得ル。即チ $f(x, y)$ ハ $\varphi(x, y)$ ヲ有限回

iterieren スルコトニヨツテ表ハシ得ル。

次=第62号228=於テ定義シタ函数

$$\psi_1(x, y) \quad \psi_2(x, y)$$

$$f_k(x) \equiv k \quad (k = 0, 1, \dots, n)$$

$$\sigma(x, \lambda) \quad (\lambda = 0, 1, \dots, n)$$

ハ總テ $\varphi(x, y)$ ヲ有限回 *iterieren* スルコト=ヨツテ表
ハサレ得ル。

(証明) =変数函数 $\psi_1(x, y)$ が $\varphi(x, y) = \text{ヨツテ表}$
ハサレルコトハ既ニ証明シタ。 $\psi_2(x, y) = \alpha_n(x, y)$ 。

$$f_0(x) = \varphi(x, g_0(x)), \quad f_k(x) = g(f_{k-1}(x)), \quad (k=1, \dots, n)$$

$$\sigma(x, \lambda) = \varphi(f_0(x), g_{-\lambda}(x)), \quad (\lambda = 0, 1, \dots, n)$$

故=第62号228ノ定理=ヨツテ任意ノ函数

$f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$ が $\varphi(x, y)$ ヲ何回カ *iterieren* ス
ルコト=ヨツテ表ハサレ得ルコトが証明出来タ。